

Problem 2

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \psi_2(t) | \psi_1(t) \rangle &= \langle \psi_2(t_0) | U^\dagger(t, t_0) U(t, t_0) | \psi_1(t_0) \rangle \\ &= \langle \psi_2(t_0) | \psi_1(t_0) \rangle \\ \therefore U^\dagger U &= \mathbb{I} \quad (\text{unitarity})\end{aligned}$$